

Silvio O. Conte Neotropical Migrant Bird Stopover Habitat Survey
Trevor Lloyd-Evans, Co-investigator
Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences, Manomet, MA

LITERATURE CITED—SPECIES ACCOUNTS

- Alden, P.C. 1998. National Audubon Society field guide. New England. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Aldridge, J.W. 1968. Population characteristics and nomenclature of the Hermit Thrush. Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus. 124 (3637): 1-33.
- American Ornithologists' Union. 1957. Check-list of North American Birds. 5th. ed. Am. Ornithol. Union, Washington, D.C.
- American Ornithologists' Union. 1998. Check-list of North American Birds. 7th. ed. Am. Ornithol. Union, Washington, D.C.
- Amos, E.J.R. 1991. A guide to the birds of Bermuda. E.J.R. Amos, Warwick, Bermuda.
- Audubon, J.J. 1842. The birds of America. Vol. 4. London.
- Beal, F.E.L. 1911. Food of the woodpeckers of the United States. U.S. Dept. Agr. Biol. Surv. Bull. 37.
- Bekoff, M., A.C. Scott, and D.A. Conner. 1989. Ecological analyses of nesting success in Evening Grosbeaks. *Oecologia* 81: 67-74.
- Bent, A.C. 1939. Life histories of North American woodpeckers. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 174.
- Bent, A.C. 1942. Life histories of North American flycatchers, larks, swallows, and their allies. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 179.
- Bent, A.C. 1946. Life histories of North American jays, crows, and titmice. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 191.
- Bent, A.C. 1949. Life histories of North American thrushes, kinglets, and their allies. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 196.
- Bent, A.C. 1953. Life histories of North American wood warblers. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 203.
- Bent, A.C. 1958. Life histories of North American blackbirds, orioles, tanagers, and allies. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 211.

- Bent, A.C. 1968. Life histories of North American cardinals, grosbeaks, buntings, towhees, finches, sparrows and their allies. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 237.
- Berger, A.J. 1955. Six-storied Yellow Warbler nest with 11 cowbird eggs. Jack-Pine Warbler 33: 84.
- Besser, J.F., J.W. DeGrazio, J.L. Guarino, D.F. Mott, D.L. Otis, B.R. Besser, and C.E. Knittle. 1984. Decline in breeding Red-winged Blackbirds in the Dakotas, 1965-1981. J. Field Ornithol. 55: 435-443.
- Blake, J.G., and B.A. Loiselle. 1992. Habitat use by Neotropical migrants at La Selva Biological Station and Braulio Carillo National Park, Costa Rica. Pp. 257-273 in Ecology and conservation of Neotropical migrant landbirds. (J.M. Hagan III and D.W. Johnston, eds.). Smithson. Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.
- Bock, C.E., and L.W. Leptien. 1976. Synchronous eruptions of boreal seed-eating birds. Am. Nat. 110: 559-571.
- Bond, J. 1960. Birds of the West Indies. Collins, London.
- Brawn, J.D. and F.B. Samson. 1983. Winter behavior of Tufted Titmice. Wilson Bull. 95: 222-232.
- Briskie, 1994. Least Flycatcher (*Empidonax minimus*). In The Birds of North America, No. 99 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Brooks, E.W. 1987. A summary of Black-capped Chickadee recoveries during spring migration. N. Am. Bird Bander 12: 19-20.
- Byers, C., J. Curson, and U. Olsson. 1995. Sparrows and buntings. Houghton Mifflin, Boston, MA.
- Campbell, R.W., N.K. Dawe, I. McTaggart-Cowan, J.M. Cooper, G.W. Kaiser. 1997. The birds of British Columbia. Vol. 3: flycatchers through vireos. Univ. of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.
- Cassin, J. 1858. Nov. 23rd. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. 6: 190-191.
- Cimprich, D.A., and F.R. Moore. 1995. Gray Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*). In The Birds of North America, No. 167 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Cimprich, D.A., F.R. Moore, and M.P. Guilfoyle. 2000. Red-eyed Vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*). In The Birds of North America, No. 527 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.).

Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union,
Washington, D.C.

Conway, C.J. 1999. Canada Warbler (*Dendroica canadensis*). In The Birds of North America, No. 421 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Cooke, W.W. 1904. Distribution and migration of North American warblers. Biol. Surv. Bull. 18.

Cramp, S. ed. 1988. The birds of the western Palearctic. Vol. 5. Oxford Univ. Press, Oxford, U.K.

Cramp, S., and C.M. Perrins, Eds. 1994. The Birds of the Western Palearctic, Vol. 9. Buntings and New World Warblers, Oxford Univ. Press, Oxford.

DeGraaf, R.M., and J.H. Rappole. 1995. Neotropical migratory birds: natural history, distribution, and population change. Cornell Univ. Press, NY.

Delorey, A. 1996. A Birder's Guide to New Hampshire. American Birding Association, Inc. Colorado Springs, CO.

Dolbeer, R.A. 1982. Migration patterns for sex and age classes of blackbirds and starlings. J. Field Ornithol. 53: 28-46.

Dolbeer, R.A., and R.A. Stehn. 1983. Population status of blackbirds and starlings in North America, 1966-1981. Pp. 51-61. In Proceedings of the first eastern wildlife damage control conference (D.J. Decker, ed.). Coop. Exten., Dept. Nat. Resour., N.Y. State Coll. Ag. Life Sci., Cornell Univ., Ithaca, NY.

Dolbeer, R.A., P.P. Woronecki, A.R. Stickley, Jr., and S.B. White. 1978. Agricultural impacts of a winter population of blackbirds and starlings. Wilson Bull. 90: 31-44.

Duncan, R.A., and W.E. Weber. 1985. The Yellow Warbler: A diurnal circum-Gulf fall migrant. Fla. Field Nat. 13: 20-22.

Dunn, J.L., and K.L. Garrett. 1997. A field guide to warblers of North America. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, MA.

Ellison, W.G. 1983. A Guide to Bird Finding in Vermont. Vermont Institute of Natural Science, Woodstock, VT.

Ellison, W. 1985. Ovenbird. P. 314 in The atlas of breeding birds of Vermont (S. B. Laughlin and D. P. Kibbe, Eds.). Univ. Press of New England, Hanover, NH.

- Faaborg, J., and W.J. Arendt. 1984. Population sizes and philopatry of winter resident warblers in Puerto Rico. *J. Field Ornithol.* 55: 376-378.
- Forbush, E.H. 1929. Birds of Massachusetts and other New England states. Mass. Dep. Agricul., Norwood Press, MA.
- Foss, C.R., ed. 1994. Atlas of breeding birds in New Hampshire. Arcadia, Dover, NH.
- Francis, C.M., and F. Cook. 1986. Differential timing of spring migration in wood warblers (Parulinae). *Auk* 103: 548-556.
- Friedmann, H., L.F. Kiff, and S.J. Rothstein. 1977. A further contribution to knowledge of the host relations of parasitic cowbirds. *Smithson. Contrib. Zool.* 235: 1-75.
- Gabrielson, I.N. 1924. Food habits of some winter bird visitants. *U.S. Dep. Agric. Biol. Surv. Bull.* no. 1249
- Gillihan, S.W., and B. Byers. 2001. Evening Grosbeak (*Coccothraustes vespertinus*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 599 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Goddard, S.V. 1971. Size, migration pattern, structure of fall, early winter blackbird, starling populations in western Oklahoma. *Wilson Bull.* 83: 371-382.
- Graber, J.W., R.R. Gruber, and E.L. Kirk. 1987. Illinois birds: Corvidae. III. *Nat. Hist. Surv. Biol. Notes* 126: 3-17.
- Graber, R., J.W. Gruber, and E.L. Kirk. 1970. Illinois birds. Mimidae. *Ill. Nat. Hist. Surv. Biol. Notes* 68.
- Greenberg, R. 1992. Forest migrants in non-forested habitats on the Yucatan Peninsula. Pp. 273-286 in *Ecology and conservation of Neotropical migrant landbirds*. (J.M. Hagan III and D.W. Johnston, eds.). Smithson. Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.
- Grubb, T.C. Jr., and V.V. Pravosudov. 1994. Tufted Titmouse (*Parus bicolor*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 86 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Guzy, M.J., and G. Ritchison. 1999. Common Yellowthroat (*Geothlypis trichas*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 448 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Halkin, S.L., and S.U. Linville. 1999. Northern Cardinal (*Cardinalis cardinalis*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 440 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

- Hall, G.A. 1981. Fall migration patterns of wood warblers in the southern Appalachians. *J. Field Ornithol.* 52: 43-49.
- Hall, G.A. 1983. West Virginia birds. Distribution and ecology. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist. Spec. Publ., Pittsburg, PA.
- Hamel, P.B. 1992. The land manager's guide to the birds of the south. The Nature Conservancy, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Harcus, J.L. 1973. Song studies in the breeding biology of the Catbird, *Dumatella carolinensis* (Aves: Mimidae). Ph.D. diss., Univ. of Toronto, Toronto.
- Harrison, H. 1975. A field guide to bird's nests. Houghton Mifflin, New York.
- Hilty, S.L., and W.L. Brown. 1986. Birds of Colombia. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Holmes, R.T. 1994. Black-throated Blue Warbler (*Dendroica caerulescens*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 87 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Holmes, R.T., and S.K. Robinson. 1988. Spatial patterns, foraging tactics, and diets of ground-foraging birds in a northern hardwoods forest. *Wilson Bull.* 100: 377-394.
- Holmes, R.T., and T.W. Sherry. 1988. Assessing population trends of New Hampshire forest birds: local vs. regional patterns. *Auk* 105: 756-768.
- Howell, A.H. 1932. Florida bird life. Florida Dept. of Game and Freshwater Fish. Tallahassee, FL.
- Howell, S.N.G., and S. Webb. 1995. A guide to the birds of Mexico and northern Central America. Oxford Univ. Press, New York.
- Hunt, P.D., and D.J. Flaspohler. 1998. Yellow-rumped Warbler (*Dendroica coronata*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 376 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Hussell, D.J.T. 1981. Migrations of the Least Flycatcher in southern Ontario. *J. Field Ornithol.* 52: 97-111.
- Johnson, N.K. 1963. Comparative molt cycles in the tyrannid genus *Empidonax*. Proc. XIII Intern. Ornithol. Congr. 870-883.
- Jones, P.W., and T.M. Donovan. 1996. Hermit Thrush (*Catharus guttatus*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 261 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Judd, S.D. 1901. The relation of sparrows to agriculture. U.S. Dept. Agric. Biol. Surv. Bull., no. 15.

Keast, A. 1980. Migratory parulidae: what can species co-occurrence in the north reveal about ecological plasticity and wintering patterns? Pp. 457-476 in *Migrant birds in the neotropics: ecology, behavior, distribution, and conservation* (A. Keast and E.S. Morton, eds.). Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.

Kilham, L. 1983. Life history studies of woodpeckers of eastern North America. Publ. Nuttall Ornithol. Club. no. 20. Cambridge, MA.

Kricher, J.C. 1981. Range expansion of the Tufted Titmouse (*Parus bicolor*), in Massachusetts. Am. Birds 35: 750-753.

Kricher, J.C. 1995. Black-and-white Warbler (*Mniotilla varia*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 158 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Lanyon, W.E. 1997. Great Crested Flycatcher (*Myiarchus crinitus*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 300 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Laughlin, S.B., and D.P. Kibbe, eds. 1985. The atlas of breeding birds of Vermont. Univ. Press of New England, Hanover, NH.

Leahy, C. 1982. The birdwatcher's companion. Hill and Wang, New York.

Leberman, R.C., and M.H. Clench. 1971. Bird-banding at Powdermill, 1971 and ten years reviewed. Powdermill Nature Reserve Res. Rep. no. 30, Carnegie Mus., Pittsburgh, PA.

Lincoln, F.C. 1935. Migration of Birds. *Revised*: Zimmerman, J.L. 1998. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Circular 16.

Lincoln, F.C., and S.R. Peterson. 1979. Migration of birds. Circular 16, U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Washington, D.C.

Lloyd-Evans, T.L., and J.L. Atwood. 2004. 32 years of change in passerine numbers during spring and fall migrations in coastal Massachusetts. Wilson Bull. 116: 1-16.

Lowery, G.H., Jr. 1946. Evidence of trans-Gulf migration. Auk 63: 175-211.

Lowther, P.E. 1993. Brown-headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 47 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Lowther, P.E., C. Celada, N.K. Klein, C.C. Rimmer, and D.A. Spector. 1999. Yellow Warbler (*Dendroica petechia*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 454 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

MacArthur, R.H. 1958. Population ecology of some warblers of northeastern coniferous forests. *Ecology* 39: 599-619.

Magee, M.J. 1934. The distribution of Michigan recovered Eastern Evening Grosbeaks near the Atlantic seaboard. *Bird-Banding* 5: 175-181.

Marsh, R.L. 1979. Seasonal adjustments in size and biochemistry of the flight muscles of a long-distance migrant, the Gray Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*). Ph.D. diss., Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.

Martin, A.C., H.S. Zim, and A.L. Nelson. 1951. American wildlife and plants: a guide to wildlife food plants. Dover, New York.

Mayfield, H.F. 1965. The Brown-headed Cowbird, with old and new hosts. *Living Bird* 4: 13-28.

McCarty, J.P. 1996. Eastern Wood-Pewee (*Contopus virens*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 245 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Meanley, B., and W.C. Royall, Jr. 1976. Nationwide estimates of blackbirds and starlings. Pp. 39-40. In *Proceedings seventh bird control seminar*. Bowling Green State Univ., Bowling Green, OH.

Meyer de Schauensee, R., and W.H. Phelps, Jr. 1978. A guide to the birds of Venezuela. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ.

Middleton, A.L.A. 1978. The annual cycle of the American Goldfinch. *Condor* 80:401-406.

Middleton, A.L.A. 1993. American Goldfinch (*Carduelis tristis*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 80 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Moore, F.R., P. Kerlinger, and T.R. Simons. 1990. Stopover on a Gulf Coast barrier island by spring trans-Gulf migrants. *Wilson Bull.* 102: 487-500.

Morse, D.H. 1970. Ecological aspects of some mixed species foraging flocks of birds. *Ecol. Monogr.* 40:119-168.

- Morse, D.H. 1989. American Warblers. Harvard Univ. Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Morse, D.H. 1993. Black-throated Green Warbler (*Dendroica virens*). In The Birds of North America, No. 55 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Moskoff, W. 1995. Veery (*Catharus fuscescens*). In The Birds of North America, No. 142 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Mowbray, T.B. 1999. Scarlet Tanager (*Piranga olivacea*). In The Birds of North America, No. 479 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Nero, R.W. 1984. Redwings. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Nice, M.M. 1937. Studies in the life history of the Song Sparrow. 1. A population study of the Song Sparrow. Trans. Linn. Soc. New York, vol. 4.
- Noon, B.R. 1981. The distribution of an avian guild along a temperate elevational gradient: the importance and expression of competition. Ecol. Monogr. 51: 105-124.
- Paynter, R.A., Jr. 1995. Nearctic passerine migrants in South America. Publ. Nuttall Ornithol. Club. no. 25. Cambridge, MA.
- Phillips, A.R., and W.E. Lanyon. 1970. Additional notes on the flycatchers of eastern North America. Bird-Banding 41: 190-197.
- Pravosudov, E.V., T.C. Grubb, Jr., P.G. Parker, and P.F. Doherty, Jr. 1999. Patch size and composition of social groups in wintering Tufted Titmice. Auk 116(4): 1152-1155.
- Price, J., S. Droege, and A. Price. 1995. The summer atlas of North American birds. Academic Press, London.
- Power, D.M. 1971. Warbler ecology: diversity, similarity, and seasonal differences in habitat segregation. Ecology 52: 434-443.
- Prescott, K.W. 1965. The Scarlet Tanager (*Piranga olivacea*). N.J. State Mus. Invest. no. 2.
- Raffaele, H.R. 1989. A guide to the birds of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Ralph, C.J. 1981. Age ratios and their possible use in determining autumn routes of passerine migrants. Wilson Bull. 93:164-188.

Rappole, J.H., and K. Ballard. 1987. Postbreeding movements of selected species of birds in Athens, Georgia. *Wilson Bull.* 99: 475-480.

Rappole, J.H., E.S. Morton, T.E. Lovejoy III, and J.L. Ruos. 1983. Nearctic avian migrants in the neotropics. U.S. Fish and Wildl. Serv., Washington, D.C.

Rappole, J.H., M.A. Ramos, R. J. Oehlenschlager, D.W. Warner, and C.P. Barkan. 1979. Timing of migration and route selection in North American songbirds. Pp. 199-214 in Proceedings of the First Welder Wildlife Foundation Symposium (D.L. Drawe, ed.). Welder Wildl. Found. Contr. B-7, Sinton, TX.

Rappole, J.H., and D.W. Warner. 1980. Ecological aspects of migrant bird behavior in Veracruz, Mexico. Pp. 353-394 in *Migrant birds in the neotropics: ecology, behavior, distribution, and conservation* (A. Keast and E.S. Morton, eds.). Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.

Remsen, J.V., Jr. 2001. True winter range of the Veery (*Catharus fuscescens*): Lessons for determining winter ranges of species that winter in the tropics. *Auk* 118: 838-848.

Remsen, J.V., Jr., J.M. Ellerman, and J. Cole. 1989. Dead-leaf-searching by the Orange-crowned Warbler in Louisiana in winter. *Wilson Bull.* 101: 645-647.

Richardson, M., and D.W. Brauning. 1995. Chestnut-sided Warbler (*Dendroica pensylvanica*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 190 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Ridgely, R.S., and G. Tudor. 1989. *The birds of South America. Vol 1: the oscine passerines*. Univ. of Texas Press, Austin, TX.

Rising, J.D., and N.J. Flood. 1998. Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 384 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Robbins, C.S., J.R. Sauer, R. Greenberg, and S. Droege. 1989. Population declines in North American birds that migrate to the Neotropics. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* 86: 658-7662.

Robertson, R.J. 1972. Optimal niche space of the Red-winged Blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*). I. Nesting success in marsh and upland habitat. *Can. J. Zool.* 50: 247-263.

Robinson, S.K., F.R. Thompson III, T.M. Donovan, D.R. Whitehead, and J. Faaborg. 1995. Regional forest fragmentation and the nesting success of migratory birds. *Science* 267: 1987-1990.

- Robinson, S.K., and R.T. Holmes. 1982. Foraging behavior of forest birds: the relationships among search tactics, diet, and habitat structure. *Ecology* 63: 1918-1931.
- Roth, R.R., M.S. Johnson, and T.J. Underwood. 1996. Wood Thrush (*Hylocichla mustelina*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 246 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Sallabanks, R., and F.C. James. 1999. American Robin (*Turdus migratorius*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 462 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Sandberg, R., and F.R. Moore. 1996. Migratory orientation of Red-eyed Vireos, *Vireo olivaceus*, in relation to energetic condition and ecological context. *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* 39: 1-10.
- Sauer, J.R., B.G. Peterjohn, S. Schwartz, and J.E. Hines. 1996. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, results and analysis. Version 95.1. Patuxent Wildl. Res. Center, Laurel, MD.
- Sauer, J.R., J.E. Hines, G. Gough, I. Thomas, and B.G. Peterjohn. 1997. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, results and analysis. Version 96.4. Patuxent Wildl. Res. Center, Laurel, MD.
- Sauer, J. R., J. E. Hines, I. Thomas, J. Fallon, and G. Gough. 1999. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, Results and Analysis 1966-1998. Version 98.1, [USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center](#), Laurel, MD.
- Sauer, J.R., J.E. Hines, T.J. Fallon, and G. Gough. 2000. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, results and analysis. Version 98.1, USGS Patuxent Wildl. Res. Center, Laurel, MD. Web page, [accessed 20 December 2000]. Available at <http://www.mbr-pwrc.usgs.gov/bbs/bbs.html>.
- Sauer, J. R., J. E. Hines, and J. Fallon. 2001. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, results and analysis 1966 - 2000. Version 2001.2, USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, MD. <http://www.mbr-pwrc.usgs.gov/bbs/bbs.html>. 24 June 2001.
- Sealy, S.G., and G.C. Biermann. 1983. Timing of breeding and migrations in a population of Least Flycatchers in Manitoba. *J. Field Ornithol.* 54: 113-122.
- Searcy, W.A., and K. Yasukawa. 1995. Polygyny and sexual selection in Red-winged Blackbirds. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Semenchuk, G.P., ed. 1992. The atlas of breeding birds of Alberta. Fed. of Alberta Nat., Edmonton.

- Shaub, M.S. 1960. Evening Grosbeak incursion in the Northeast winter of 1957-58. *Bird-Banding* 31: 140-150.
- Sherry, D. 1989. Food storing in the Paridae. *Wilson Bull.* 101: 289-304.
- Sherry, T.W., and R.T. Holmes. 1997. American Redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 277 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Sibley, D.A. 2000. *The Sibley guide to birds*. Knopf, New York.
- Smith, S.M. 1991. *The Black-capped Chickadee: behavioral ecology and natural history*. Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca, NY.
- Smith, S.M. 1993. Black-capped Chickadee (*Parus atricapillus*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 39 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Soule, M.E., ed. 1986. *Conservation Biology: the science of scarcity and diversity*. Sinauer, Sunderland, MA.
- Speirs, D.H. 1968. Evening Grosbeak. Pp. 206-237 in *Life histories of North American cardinals, grosbeaks, buntings, towhees, finches, sparrows, and their allies* (O.L. Austin, ed.). U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 237. Pt. 1.
- Stenger, J., and B.J. Falls. 1959. The utilized territory of the Ovenbird. *Wilson Bull.* 71: 125-140.
- Stevenson, H.M., and B.H. Anderson. 1994. *The birdlife of Florida*. Univ. Press of Florida, Gainesville, FL.
- Stokes, D.W., and L.Q. Stokes. 1996. *Stokes field guide to birds: eastern region*. Little, Brown and Co. Boston, MA.
- Stotz, D.F., J.W. Fitzpatrick, T.A. Parker III, and D.K. Moskovits. 1996. *Neotropical birds: ecology and conservation*. Univ. of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL.
- Sutton, G.M. 1949. Studies of the nesting birds of the Edwin S. George Reserve. Pt. I: the vireos. *Misc. Publ. Univ. of Mich.* 74: 5-36.
- Tarvin, K.A., and G.E. Woolfenden. 1999. Blue Jay (*Cyanocitta cristata*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 469 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

- Taylor, W.K. 1972. Analysis of Ovenbirds killed in central Florida. *Bird-Banding* 43: 15-19.
- Terborgh, J. 1989. Where Have All the Birds Gone? Princeton University Press, Princeton , NJ.
- Timken, R.L. 1970. Food habits and feeding behavior of the Baltimore Oriole in Costa Rica. *Wilson Bull.* 82: 184-188.
- Van Horn, M.A., and T.M. Donovan. 1994. Ovenbird (*Seiurus aurocapillus*). In The Birds of North America, No. 88 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Veit, R.R., and W.R. Petersen. 1993. Birds of Massachusetts. Mass. Audubon Soc., Lincoln, MA.
- Wetmore, A., R.F. Pasquier, and S.L. Olson. 1984. The birds of the Republic of Panama. Part 4. Passeriformes: Hirundinidae (Swallows) to Fringillidae (Finches). Smithson. Misc. Collect. 150.
- Wingate, D.B. 1973. A checklist and guide to the birds of Bermuda. David B. Wingate.
- Winker, K., J.H. Rappole, and M.A. Ramos. 1990. Population dynamics of the Wood Thrush in southern Veracruz, Mexico. *Condor* 92: 444-460.
- Woodrey, M.S., and C.R. Chandler. 1997. Age-related timing of migration: Geographic and interspecific patterns. *Wilson Bull.* 109: 52-67.
- Yasukawa, K., and W.A. Searcy. 1995. Red-winged Blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*). In The Birds of North America, No. 184 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- Zeller, N.S. and, G. Hammerson. 1993. In The Nature Conservancy. Wings of the Americas Species Information and Management Abstracts: Great Crested Flycatcher (*Myiarchus crinitus*). <http://nature.org/wings/wingresource/gcfl.html>.
- Zumeta, D.C., and R.T. Holmes. 1978. Habitat shift and roadside mortality of Scarlet Tanagers during a cold, wet New England spring. *Wilson Bull.* 90: 575-586.